## Abbreviations and Acronyms

AEF American Expeditionary Forces AMEDD Army Medical Department

APO Army Post Office

CT

APPDNA Association of Physicians of Pakistani Descent of North

America

ARVN Army of the Republic of Vietnam

ASR Adjusted Service Rating Bosnia-Herzegovina BiH CCC Civilian Conservation Corps CENTCOM US Central Command **CMF** contingency medical facility CSH combat support hospital

computed tomography DACPAK Disaster Assistance Command, Pakistan DCCS deputy commander for clinical services

DDT dichlorodiphenyltrichloroethane DENCAP Dental Civilian Action Program Deployable Medical System DEPMEDS **EMT** emergency medical treatment FSE forward surgical element FST forward surgical team

GAO Government Accounting Office

GMO general medical officers

GP general purpose **HAZMAT** hazardous materials

high-mobility multipurpose wheeled vehicle HMMWV Health Service Support for AirLand Battle HSSALB

HUSF hospital unit, surgical, forward

ICU intensive care unit IFOR implementation force IOC initial operating capability

ISO International Standards Organization

IV intravenous

KLA Kosovo Liberation Army LSA Logistic Support Area

LSTAT life support for trauma and transport

MAC Medical Administrative Corps MARS Military Affiliate Radio System

MASCAL mass casualty

MASH mobile Army surgical hospital MEDCAP Medical Civic Action Program

MEDCOM Medical Command MEDEVAC medical evacuation MILVAN military vans

MNB-E Multi-National Brigade-East

MRE meal, ready to eat

NATO North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NBC nuclear-chemical-biological
NCO noncommissioned officer

OR operating room

PAD Patient Administration Division PCS permanent change of station

POW prisoner of war

PROFIS Professional Officer Filler Information System

QRF quick reaction force R&R rest and relaxation

RTCH rough terrain cargo handler SAW squad automatic weapon SFOR stabilization force

SMART Special Medical Augmentation Reaction Team

SRP Soldier Readiness Process
STRAF Strategic Army Forces
TAA Tactical Assembly Area
TAPLINE Trans-Arabia Pipeline

UN United Nations
USAREUR US Army, Europe

USO United Service Organizations

WAC Women's Army Corps

### Index

#### A

Abbreviations and acronyms, xi-xii Adams, Lieutenant Lily (Lee), 59, 67-70, 74-75, 79 Adjusted Service Rating, 43-44 Adult Respiratory Distress Syndrome, 65 AEF. See American Expeditionary Forces Air Evacuation Liaison Team, 201 AirLand Battle doctrine, 111 al Nasir, Nasir "JJ," 198 Al Qaeda, 155-156 Alarcon, Lieutenant Colonel Alfonso, 157, 180, 185 operations in, 144-146 Alcohol use, 92, 106, 128-129, 138 AMEDD. See Army Medical Department American Expeditionary Forces schematic diagram of hospitalization and evacuation system, 2 shortage of surgical and evacuation hospitals, 5

Angolan exercise, 216–219

APO. See Army Post Office APPDNA. See Association of Physicians of Pakistani Descent of North America

Arab-Israeli War, 111

ARDS. See Adult Respiratory Distress Syndrome

Armed Forces Network, 140

Armed Forces Radio, Saigon, 82

Armstrong, Ken, 59, 72

Army and Air Force Exchange Service, 128

Army Medical Department, 15, 108-109, 111-113

Army Medical Materiel Agency, 110

Army Nurse Corps, 6–7, 20
Army of the Republic of Vietnam, 69, 73, 85
Army Post Office
problems in Saudi Arabia, 105
ARVN. See Army of the Republic of Vietnam
ASR. See Adjusted Service Rating
Association of Physicians of Pakistani Descent of North America, 231
Aultman, Lieutenant Colonel Mims, 53–54, 59, 61–62, 73, 76–77, 80

В

Ba'athist Party, 164 Balkan conflict. See Yugoslavia Bass, Ken, 63, 65, 72 Battle of the Bulge, 38-41 Beard, Jeriel, 58, 59, 62–63, 70–71, 80–81 Beckman, 2nd Lieutenant Harriet, 44 Bitterman, Lieutenant Colonel David, 209, 214-215 Bloch, Private Edward R., 29 Blood handling, 65 Bloombergh, Lieutenant Colonel Horace, 1, 5–6 Bonneval, France, 31–32 Bosnia-Herzegovina the Blue Factory, 141-142 declaration of independence, 120-121 deployment of 212th MASH, 132-142 IFOR presence, 132–133, 138–140 Bosworth, 1st Lieutenant Louyse, 44 Bowerman, Chaplain David, 158, 198 Brown, Colonel Marshall S., Jr., 22, 30-31, 37 Broz, Josip "Tito," 118 Buchan, Captain Valerie, 70, 77-78 Bulgaria US-Bulgarian training exercise, 216 Burn injuries, 183–185 Bush, George H.W., 94 Bush, George W., 167-168

 $\mathbf{C}$ 

Camp Able Sentry, Kosovo, 146–147
Camp Bondsteel, Kosovo, 148–151
Camp Pleso, Croatia
deployment of the 212th MASH, 121–129
Canestrini, Lieutenant Colonel Kenneth
chemical weapons protection, 168
combat stress control, 194–195
daily briefings, 206

evening rounds, 189 goals for 212th MASH, 155–156, 159, 211 personnel selection, 164–165 setting up MASH hospital, 173–176

Carmarthen, Wales experiment, 22-28

Carter, Captain Lillian, 42

Carter, Jimmy, 91

Casso, Lieutenant Colonel Felipe, 121

CCC. See Civilian Conservation Corps

CENTCOM. See Central Command

Central Command, 156, 196

Chambers, Colonel Rawley, 22

Cheeseborough, Sergeant Shamika, 157, 177, 209

Chemical defense training, 102–103

Cheney, Richard, 221

Cho, Lieutenant Colonel John, 160, 166, 179, 181–182

Civil Action Honor Medal, 88

Civilian Conservation Corps, 20

Clark, Sergeant First Class Corwin, 212–213

Clinton, Bill, 143, 147

Clinton, Hillary, 140-141

CMF. See Contingency medical facility

Cold War, 117

Colley, Colonel Dwight T., 35

Combat stress control, 194-196

Combat support hospitals, 104, 111, 113-114, 140, 149

Combined Medical Relief Team 3, 223

Comprehensive Clinical Evaluation Program, 109

Computed tomography scanners, 103, 150

Contingency medical facility, 144-148

Corps Support Command, 108

Croatia

conflict in early 1990s, 119-121

declaration of independence, 119

deployment of the 212th MASH, 121-129

Cross-leveling, 157

Cross of Gallantry with Palm, 88

CSHs. See Combat support hospitals

CT scanners. See Computed tomography scanners

Cu Chi, Vietnam, 51-55, 76-85

Cunningham, Ann, 59, 72

D

D-Day, 29-30, 215

Da Nang Lung, 65

DACPAK. See Disaster Assistance Command, Pakistan

Dakin-Carrel treatment, 4

Defense Medical Standardization Board, 111, 113 Defense Supply Agency, 54 DENCAP. See Dental Civilian Action Program Dental Civilian Action Program, 72 Department of Defense, 47 Deployable Medical System, 93, 98, 112, 131, 135, 149, 168 DEPMEDS. See Deployable Medical System Desert Shield/Desert Storm. See Operation Desert Shield/Desert Storm Diggs, Staff Sergeant Melvin, 175 Disaster Assistance Command, Pakistan, 224 Dolly sets, 112 Donohue, John, 37, 39 Drug testing, 92

 $\mathbf{E}$ 

# Earthquake

Dustoff helicopters, 50, 58, 104

response of the 212th MASH in Pakistan, 219–237 East, Lieutenant Colonel Virgil, 95, 109 Eisenhower, General Dwight D., 32, 35-36, 49 Emergency medical treatment during Operation Iraqi Freedom, 177-180 during Vietnam War, 58-65 EMT. See Emergency medical treatment European Regional Medical Command, 218 Evacuation Hospital Number 12. See also 12th Evacuation Hospital Army Nurse Corps, 6–7 demobilization between World Wars, 14-15 deployment of, 7–9 movement of, 9–12 name change, 15 during occupation of Germany, 12-14 reconstitution of, 17-18 recruitment and training efforts, 5–7 role of, 1-5 schematic diagram, 2 staff, 6 triage of patients during World War I, 1–3 **Evacuation hospitals** responsibilities during World War II, 18 Evolving Medical Force, 111 Exercise Mountain Shield 2, 132

F

Family Readiness Group, 206, 212, 234 Farley, Captain Sean, 158, 162-163

Field hospitals fracture ward, 12 kitchen, 8 laundry, 9 responsibilities during World War II, 18 surgical ward, 13 during World War I, 4-5 Field Manual 100-5, Operations, 118 5th MASH, 112-113 Filipiak, Sergeant Joseph, 197 Finch, Captain Arthur, 193-196 502d MASH, 130 Ford, Gerald, 91 Forward surgical element, 131, 133-134 Forward surgical teams, 112, 114, 147 Fox, Lieutenant Colonel William, 131-132 France activity of 12th Evacuation Hospital in Bonneval, 31–32 map of 12th Evacuation Hospital at Nancy, 33 relocation of 12th Evacuation Hospital, 30-31 Free World Military Assistance Forces, 69 Friendly fire casualties, 104 FSE. See Forward surgical element FSTs. See Forward surgical teams G GAO. See Government Accounting Office Gaskins, Sergeant Albert, 200 General Framework Agreement for Peace, 132 General medical officers, 56 General purpose tents, 98, 108 Geneva Conventions, 196 German Hospital of New York City, 18 Germany movement of 12th Evacuation Hospital, 32-38 occupation during World War I, 12-14 return of the 212th MASH, 130–132, 142–143, 151, 209 training for the 12th Evacuation Hospital in 1988, 93–94 12th Evacuation Hospital push, 41–44 GI Bill, 47 GMOs. See General medical officers Gouge, Lieutenant Colonel Steven, 132-133, 135, 137-139, 143 Government Accounting Office, 92 GP tents. See General purpose tents Graves, Specialist Tashiana, 161, 193, 198-199 Green, Staff Sergeant Eddie, 225

Fedayeen Saddam, 164

Grenada, 112 Gulf War

deployment of 12th Evacuation Hospital, 107–108 deployment of 12th Evacuation Hospital to Saudi Arabia, 94–99 deployment-related concerns, 108–109 escalation of crisis, 94 hospital operations, 100–105 life in the desert, 105–106 operational preparations, 99–100 theater of operations, 97

Н

Harder, Lieutenant Colonel Richard, 58-59, 72, 86 Hawley, Brigadier General Paul, 22 Hazardous materials, 161 HAZMAT. See Hazardous materials Health Service Support for AirLand Battle, 111 Helicopter ambulances, 50 Hermann, Major Jeffrey, 166–168, 175, 207–208 Hester, Chief Wardmaster Zimbalist, 160, 179 Hickman, Ken, 79 High-mobility multipurpose wheeled vehicles, 147 Hills, Captain Henry, 37, 39 HMMWVs. See High-mobility multipurpose wheeled vehicles Hoffman, Specialist Sarah, 179, 192-195, 209 Holmes, Captain Garth, 72, 79 Hospital unit, surgical, forward, 111-113, 164-165, 173 Hough, First Sergeant Diamond, 235 HSSALB. See Health Service Support for AirLand Battle Hubbs, Captain Gregory, 188-189, 191 Humanitarian relief, 118 Huntington, Captain Charles, 40–41 HUSF. See Hospital unit, surgical, forward Hussein, Saddam, 94, 100, 102, 156, 167, 206 Hysko, Robert, 76, 78

I

ICUs. See Intensive care units
IFOR. See Implementation force
Implementation force
in Bosnia-Herzegovina, 132–133, 138–140
Information operations, 220
Initial operating capability, 164–166
Intensive care units, 188
IOC. See Initial operating capability

Iraq

activity of 212th MASH in Iraq, 172–208
assessing Iraqi hospitals, 206–208
invasion of Kuwait, 94
movement of 212th MASH, 168–172
Republican Guard, 100
US negotiations, 156
Islamic Medical Association of North America, 231

J

Janusziewicz, Lieutenant Colonel Alan, 146, 147, 150, 151 Jatoi, Colonel Ismail, 166, 176, 185, 186, 189, 193–194 Johnson, Lyndon, 49

K

Keener, Captain John, 188
Kellogg, Brown & Root, 205
King, Booker, 186–187
King, Major John, 166, 183, 185
KLA. *See* Kosovo Liberation Army
Korean War, 47–49
Kosovo
conflict in, 143–144
deployment of the 212th MASH, 148–151
Kosovo Liberation Army, 143
Krogh, Major Ronald, 155, 160
Kuwait
deployment of 212th MASH, 156–168
Iraqi invasion, 94
map of military installations, 2003, 162

 $\mathbf{L}$ 

Landstuhl Regional Medical Center, 151, 157, 214, 217
Lankford, Captain Sean, 201
Lebedovych, Lieutenant Colonel Linda, 231
Lenox Hill Hospital, 18
Life support for trauma and transport, 150
Linck, Major Stephen, 189, 198, 206
Logistic Support Area Bushmaster, 172–191
Logistic Support Area Dogwood, 206–208
Logistic Support Areas, 164
Lopez-Duke, Lieutenant Alejandro, 95–96
LSA. See Logistic Support Areas
LSTAT. See Life support for trauma and transport

Lugo, Colonel Angel, 216, 219, 221, 235, 237

M

MAC. See Medical Administrative Corps

Macedonia

operations in, 146–148

Magee, Major General James, 17

Malloy, Sergeant Shannon, 170, 175, 200

Manual for the Medical Department, 5

Marburg virus outbreak, 218

Mark, Captain Terrence, 165

MARS. See Military Affiliate Radio System

MASCAL. See Mass casualties

MASH. See Mobile Army surgical hospitals

Mass casualties, 59–65, 131, 146, 180

McBurnett, Larry, 70

McCarthy, Joe, 47

McCloy, John J., 22

McCoy, Captain Nina, 171, 191

McCoy, Colonel George, 42, 44

McDannold, Major Scott, 173

McDonald, Sergeant First Class Tony, 172, 173, 206

McGoran, Saralee, 73–74

McGrath, Lieutenant Colonel John, 155

McGuire, Colonel Arthur "Mike," 95, 99-100, 102-103, 106, 109

McLeavey, First Lieutenant Carolyn, 58, 67, 70

McNamara, Robert, 49

Meals, ready to eat, 105, 205

MEDCAP. See Medical Civic Action Program

MEDEVAC. See Medical evacuation helicopter ambulances

MEDFLAGs, 131-132, 216

Medical Administrative Corps, 18

Medical Civic Action Program, 71-72, 150, 216

Medical evacuation helicopter ambulances, 50, 103

Medical Force 2000, 111

Medical Services Corps, 93, 108

Meritorious Unit Commendations, 88

Military Affiliate Radio System, 83

Military vans, 102, 108, 214

Milosevic, Slobodan, 119, 143

MILVANs. See Military vans

MNB-E. See Multi-National Brigade-East

Mobile Army surgical hospitals

conversion of 12th Evacuation Hospital, 109-110

demise of the MASH concept, 110-114

during Gulf War, 104

Moloff, Lieutenant Colonel Alan, 144, 146

Moore, Major General William, Jr., 113 Mosely, Major Troy, 209 Motor pool, 203 MREs. See Meals, ready to eat Multi-National Brigade-East, 149, 151 Musharraf, Pervez, 222

#### N

National Guard mobilization during World War II, 17 NATO. See North Atlantic Treaty Organization NBC training. See Nuclear-chemical-biological training NCOs. See Noncommissioned officers Newcomb, Lieutenant Colonel Everett "Mike," 121, 130-131 Newsome, Major Rhonda, 188 Nguyen, Staff Sergeant Viet, 168, 214 95th Engineers, 24 Nixon, Richard, 85, 91 Noncommissioned officers, 66–67 Noriega, Manuel, 112 North Atlantic Treaty Organization, 121, 132, 143 Nuclear-chemical-biological training, 168 Nurses Army Nurse Corps, 6–7, 20 drafting of male nurses in Vietnam War, 50-51 living conditions with the 12th Evacuation Hospital, 26 Nutrition Care Department, 200

0

Omaha Beach, Normandy, 215-216 O'Neal, Captain Liza, 222 O'Neill, Susan, 81-83 Operation Bolero, 21 Operation Desert Shield/Desert Storm deployment of 12th Evacuation Hospital, 107-108 deployment of 12th Evacuation Hospital to Saudi Arabia, 94-99 deployment-related concerns, 108-109 escalation of crisis, 94 forward surgical teams, 112 hospital operations, 100–105 life in the desert, 105-106 operational preparations, 99–100 theater of operations, 97 Operation Enduring Freedom, 156 Operation Iraqi Freedom

Organized Reserves, 14-15

Otis, Sergeant First Class Travis, 161

activity of 212th MASH in Iraq, 172–208 deployment of 212th MASH to Kuwait, 156–168 movement of 212th MASH into Iraq, 168–172 US negotiations with Iraq, 156 war plan, 164–168 Operation Joint Guard, 143 Operation Lifeline, 220 Operation Provide Promise, 121 Operation Restore Hope, 129 Operations section, 203

P

PAD. See Patient Administration Division Pakistan earthquake response of the 212th MASH, 219-237 Pakistani Rangers, 225 Palestine Liberation Organization, 102 Panama, 112 Parks, Beth, 83 Parmeter, Rosie, 67 Patient Administration Division, 201–202, 229 Patton, General George S., 30, 32, 36 PCS. See Permanent change of station Peace enforcement, 118 Peacekeeping operations, 118 Peake, Lieutenant General James, 217 Permanent change of station, 139, 151 Persian Gulf Crisis, 94-108 Pickhart, Lieutenant Colonel Otto, 22 Piotrowski, Major Robert, 232 Porter, Captain Stephan, 163 POWs. See Prisoners of war Prisoners of war, 70 Professional Officer Filler Information System, 92, 93, 108-109, 131, 157 PROFIS. See Professional Officer Filler Information System Purple Hearts, 72–73

O

QRF. See Quick reaction force Quick reaction force, 174, 176

Radiation therapy, 40–41 Rames, Captain Jay, 179 Reagan, Ronald, 91, 93 Rear-D, 212-213 Red Cross, 73 Republican Guard, 100, 197 Rest and relaxation, 82, 150-151, 236 Rethwisch, Lawrence, 37, 39 Rhea, Captain Anthony, 182–183 Richardson, Major Suzanne, 155, 166, 189, 196 Rinas Airfield, Albania, 145-146 Rivera-Mendoza, Sergeant Mario, 201 Roettger-Lerg, Captain Ruth, 181 Rough terrain cargo handlers, 98 R&R. See Rest and relaxation RTCHs. See Rough terrain cargo handlers Ruley, Captain Gary, 171 Rumsfeld, Donald, 156 Rutherford, Lieutenant General Jerry, 123 Rwanda, 132

S

Sanitary Corps creation of, 6 SAW. See Squad automatic weapon Schwartzkopf, General Norman, 100 Scotti, Major General Michael, 95 Security issues, 75–79 Serbian conflict, 121 Serbs, 118-119, 143-144 Servicemen's Readjustment Act, 47 VII Corps, 100–104 Sexually transmitted disease, 79 SFOR. See Stabilization force Sheikh, Major Fareed, 230 Sheikh, Mushtaq, 230 Shifferd, First Lieutenant Molly, 199 67th Combat Support Hospital, 149 Slater, Specialist Meghan, 203 Slovenia declaration of independence, 119 SMART-TeleHealth, 217-218, 224, 234 Smith, Rosemary Sue, 59, 65, 79 Soldier Readiness Process, 158–159 Somalia, 129, 132

South Vietnamese Army
care for wounded soldiers, 69
Special Medical Augmentation Reaction Team, 217–218, 224, 234
Squad automatic weapon, 181
SRP. See Soldier Readiness Process
Stabilization force, 143
STRAF. See Strategic Army Forces
Strategic Army Forces, 48–49
Stress control, 194–196
Sullivan, General Gordon, 123

T

TAA. See Tactical Assembly Areas Tactical Assembly Areas, 168 Tactical Operations Center, 204 TAPLINE Road. See Trans-Arabia Pipeline Road Task Force 212, 122, 127-129 Task Force Eagle, 132-134, 138 Task Force Falcon, 146-148 Task Force Hawk, 144-146 Tefft, Major Steve, 98, 102, 110 Telemedicine, 136–137, 232 Tempel, Deputy Surgeon General Thomas, 113 Tennessee Maneuver Area, 20 Thach, Ri, 72 Theater Army Medical Management Information System, 108 Theater Patient Movement Requirement Center, 201 332d Medical Brigade, 100 Tick-borne encephalitis, 138 Trans-Arabia Pipeline Road, 98, 100 Transportation Coordinator Automated Command and Control Information System, 96 12th Evacuation Hospital. See also Evacuation Hospital Number 12 activity in Bonneval, France, 31-32 activity in England from 1943-1944, 21-22

activity in Bonneval, France, 31–32 activity in England from 1943-1944, 21–22 aerial view of hospital in Saudi Arabia, 96 assignment to Strategic Army Forces, 48–49 assignment to Vietnam, 51–55 awards, 88 Battle of the Bulge, 38–41 care for the Vietnamese, 69–72 care of wounded during Vietnam War, 55–58 care on the wards during Vietnam War, 66–69 Carmarthen, Wales experiment, 22–28 casualties, 73–75 changing role during Vietnam War, 49–51 converting to a MASH, 109–110 deployment from Gulf War, 107–108

deployment-related concerns, 108-109 deployment to England, 20-21 deployment to Saudi Arabia, 94-99 diagram of hospital in Saudi Arabia, 99 emergency medical treatment during Vietnam War, 58-65 eye, ear, nose, and throat clinic, 25 final months in England, 28-30 guidon from the Gulf War, 107 headquarters sign, May 1967, 48 hospital operations during the Gulf War, 100-105 kitchen, 24 layout of hospital in Vietnam, 1966, 53 life in the Saudi Arabia desert, 105-106 living conditions, 83–85 map of hospital at Carmarthen, Wales, 27 map of hospital at Nancy, France, 33 movement towards Germany, 32-38 name change, 15 nurses' living conditions, 26 off duty diversions, 79-83 operational preparations in Saudi Arabia, 99-100 original emblem, 87 Persian Gulf Crisis, 94-108 Purple Hearts, 72–73 push into Germany, 41–44 reactivation in 1952, 48 reactivation January 1983, 92 relocation to France, 30-31 renaming of, 48 security, 75-79 structure of, 15 training in Germany in 1988, 93-94 training in Tennessee and Massachusetts, 20-21 triage during Vietnam War, 58-65 unit insignia, 88 Vietnam drawdown, 85-87 Vietnam legacy, 87–89 12th Evacuation Hospital, Semi-mobile, 48, 50 212th MASH activity in Iraq, 172-208 Angolan exercise, 216–219 casing the colors, 238 combat stress control, 194-196 conversion of the 12th Evacuation Hospital, 109-110 convoy into Iraq, 168–172 dealing with Iraqis on the wards, 196–199 deployment to Bosnia-Herzegovina, 132-142 deployment to Croatia, 121-129

deployment to Kosovo, 148–151 deployment to Kuwait, 156–168 earthquake response in Pakistan, 219–237 in garrison after Iraq, 211–219 hospital operations, 123–127 legacy of, 237 life in the Iraqi desert, 203–206 reacting to deaths, 191–194 readiness, 157–160 rear detachment, 212–213 return to Germany, 130–132, 142–143, 151, 209 supporting the hospital, 199–203 triage and surgery, 176–188 UN guidelines, 122, 125, 127

U

UN Security Council, 118
Uniform Code of Military Justice, 158
United Nations
guidelines for the 212th MASH, 122, 125, 127
United Service Organizations, 22
US 12th Army, 13
US Third Army, 12–13
US Army, Europe, 94–95, 113–114, 131
US Central Command, 156
USAREUR. See US Army, Europe
USO. See United Service Organizations
USO shows, 79–81

 $\mathbf{V}$ 

V-mail, 28
Vegter, Captain Dale, 187
Ventilators, 66–67
Vetter, Lieutenant Colonel David, 167, 177–178, 185, 186, 197, 208
Vietnam War
care for the Vietnamese, 69–72
care of wounded, 55–58
care on the wards, 66–69
casualties, 73–75
changes in the Army, 49–51
died-of-wounds rate, 87
drawdown, 85–87, 91
early US involvement, 49
emergency medical treatment, 58–65

legacy of the 12th Evacuation Hospital, 87-89

living conditions, 83–85

nurses, 50-51 off duty diversions, 79-83 Purple Hearts, 72–73 security, 75–79 triage of patients, 58-65 12th Evacuation Hospital assignment, 51-55 Volunteer Army, 92 W WAC. See Women's Army Corps Walter Reed Army Medical Center, 157 Watergate scandal, 91 Weston, Rosie, 83 Wilson, Captain Joe, 188 Wolken, Major David, 168, 178, 179 Women Army policies in the 1980s, 92 Women's Army Corps, 20, 51, 92 Women's Medical Specialist Corps, 20 World War I creation of Evacuation Hospital Number 12, 1 deployment of Evacuation Hospital Number 12, 5-9 field hospitals, 4–5, 8–9, 12–13 movement of Evacuation Hospital Number 12, 9-12 occupation of Germany, 12-14 role of Evacuation Hospital Number 12, 1–5 triage of patients, 1–3 Western Front, final Allied offensive, 7 World War II action in Bonneval, France, 31-32 activity of 12th Evacuation Hospital in England from 1943-1944, 21-22 Adjusted Service Rating, 43-44 Battle of the Bulge, 38–41 Carmarthen, Wales experiment, 22–28 D-Day, 29-30 evacuation hospitals, 18-20 evacuation system, 19 final months of 12th Evacuation Hospital activity in England, 28–30 move toward Germany, 32-38 nurses, 6-7, 20 postwar demobilization, 47 push into Germany, 41-44 reconstitution of Evacuation Hospital Number 12, 17–18 relocation of 12th Evacuation Hospital to France, 30-31 training and deployment of 12th Evacuation Hospital, 20-21

Women's Army Corps, 20

 $\mathbf{Y}$ 

Yang, Major Tou, 159, 200, 202 Yugoslav National Army, 119 Yugoslavia conflict in Kosovo, 143–144 deployment of the 212th MASH to Bosnia-Herzegovina, 132–142 deployment of the 212th MASH to Croatia, 121–129 deployment of the 212th MASH to Kosovo, 148–151 ethnic dissent, 118–121 NATO implementation force in Bosnia-Herzegovina, 132–133 operations in Albania, 144–146 operations in Macedonia, 146–148

 $\mathbf{Z}$ 

Zepeda, Sergeant First Class Angel, 205 Zinschlag, Captain Edward, 7, 39